

Technical Report 2
Mechanical

Building Load and Energy Analysis

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Contents

Mechanical System Summary 2

Executive Summary 2

Building Load Calculations..... 4

Design Conditions 4

Model Development 4

Load Assumptions..... 6

Occupancy Loads..... 6

Ventilation Rates..... 6

Lighting and Electric Loads..... 7

Calculated Load vs. Designed Load 7

Building Energy and Cost Analysis..... 9

Energy Consumption 9

Annual Cost Summary 9

Environmental Impact..... 10

Appendix A: TRACE Calculation Outputs 11

Appendix B: TRACE Internal Load Inputs..... 24

Appendix C: TRACE Airflow Inputs..... 28

Mechanical System Summary

The Medical Office Building is located in North-East United States and is to house many medical offices as well as some examination rooms and a physical therapy area. The building is two stories with a total square footage of 72,706.

The main heating and cooling for the Medical Office Building will be provided by two roof top units supplying VAV boxes with reheat coils. The roof top units are self-contained, meaning that there are no hot or cold water lines running to the units. The units utilize a closed loop refrigerant system for cooling and a gas furnace system fueled by propane for heating. The VAV system utilizes electric resistance for the reheat system.

A few additional electric baseboard heating systems are utilized at the entrances to the building. There are also five ductless split system units that supply control rooms for important medical equipment.

Executive Summary

The purpose of this technical report is to analyze the building loads and energy consumption of the Medical Office Building. The analysis was performed with the computer program Trane TRACE 700. This program is designed to provide an easy and detailed model for a building's loads and how much energy the building will consume. The program has many variables that can be modified to provide a very accurate model of a particular buildings systems.

The Medical Office Building has a very typical heating and cooling profile. There is a large heating period in the winter with almost no cooling necessary. In the summer there is a large amount of cooling needed as well as a small amount of heating due to the fact that the building has VAV boxes with reheat. The overall cooling and heating values are very reasonable for a building of this size.

Using the TRACE program, utility costs were also established. The overall cost for electricity for the building during a one year period is \$42,514 and the overall cost for gas is \$3,546. The gas value is most likely low due to the fact that TRACE did not have the exact type of fuel that will be used for heating as well as an accurate location of a fuel supplier. These values come to an overall cost of \$1.02 per square foot.

The Medical Office Building also has five ductless split system units that provide extra cooling to the rooms that house important medical equipment and the control rooms that accompany them. These systems were not considered in this analysis due to their small size and the low impact on the overall performance of the building.

Building Load Calculations

The building analysis for technical report two was performed by the computer program Trane TRACE 700. This program is used to calculate load design as well as energy analysis. Pertinent building information was obtained from the construction documents and assumptions that were made came from the ASHRAE standards.

Design Conditions

The Medical Office Building is located in the North-East United States. This area is in zone 5A according to ASHREA 90.1 table B-1. This area is very humid in the summers and can be quite cold in the winters. Indoor and outdoor air conditions for the building were obtained from the ASHRAE Handbook of Fundamentals 2009.

The indoor design temperatures were designed to be 72°F for the winter and 75°F for the summer with a maintained relative humidity of 50%.

	Summer Design Cooling (0.4%)	Winter Design Heating (99.6%)
Outdoor Air Dry Bulb (°F)	92.4	9.4
Outdoor Air Wet Bulb (°F)	74.1	-
Indoor Air Design Temp (°F)	75	72

Table 1: Design temperatures

Model Development

The calculations in this report were done under the assumption of a block load procedure. Similar areas were designed and considered to be one block. For example, the offices in the building are all similar so they were considered to be one block. In TRACE a template was created for each block and then the template was modified for each individual room. In the Medical Office Building there were eight different blocks considered. These blocks were:

- Conference
- Corridor
- Lobby
- Office

- Physical Therapy
- Procedure
- Reception
- Storage

The Medical Office Building has 131 different rooms that need to be considered in the analysis of the loads. Each room was categorized into a different block. The breakdown of the building into the different blocks can be seen below.

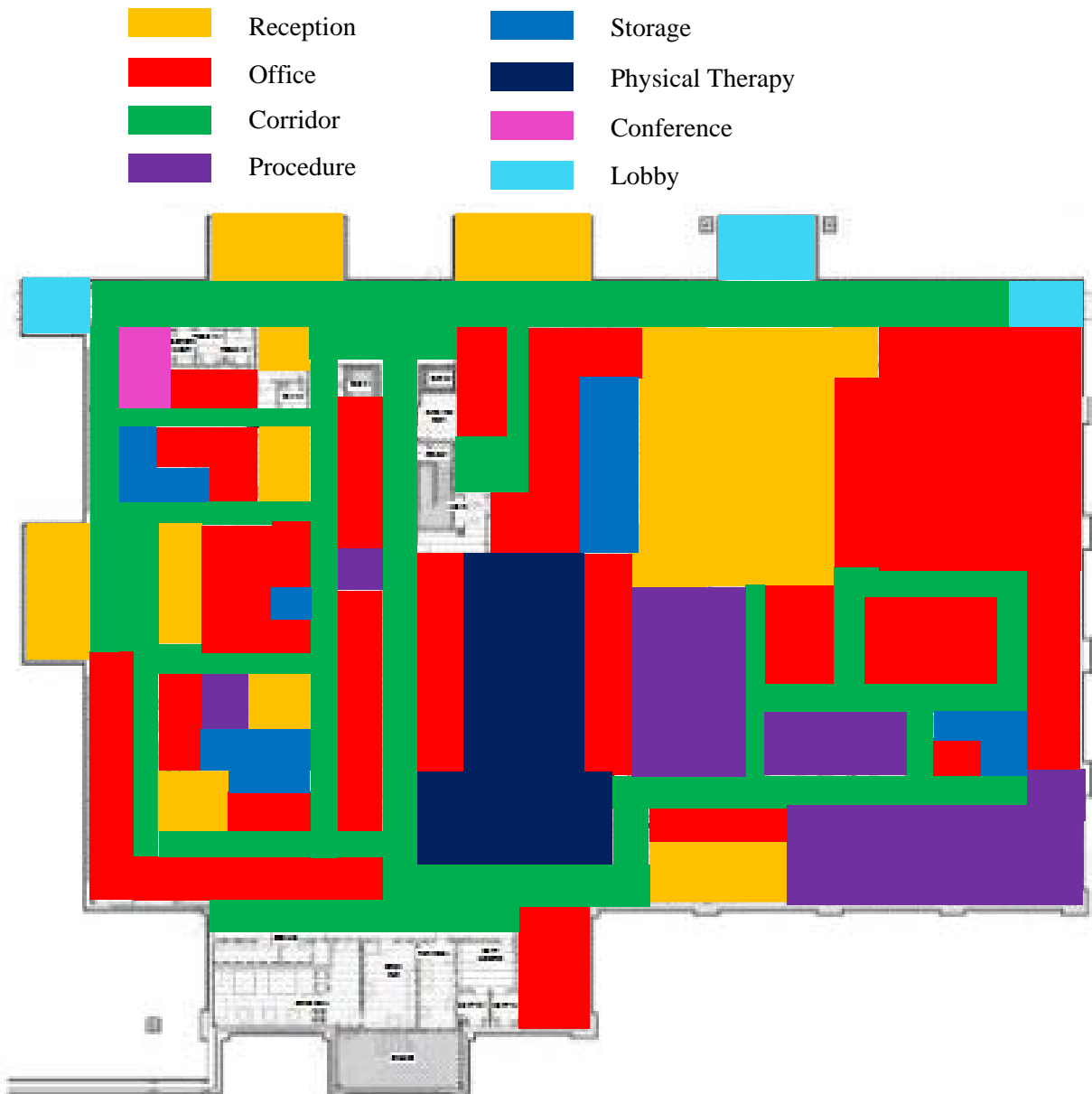


Figure 1: Building breakdown into different blocks

TRACE uses the nomenclature of 0°, 90°, 180°, and 270° to represent North, East, South, and West respectively. The main entrance of the Medical Office Building is located on the North side.

Load Assumptions

Load information was taken from the mechanical drawings and schedules. Information that could not be found in the drawings or schedules was taken from ASHRAE standards.

Occupancy Loads

For the Medical Office Building, occupancy densities were given in the design documents so no assumptions needed to be made. These values also conveniently were the same as the values in the TRACE library since the Medical Office Building is compliant with ASHRAE standards.

Room Type	Occupancy Density (S.F. / person)
Conference	20
Corridor	0
Lobby	33.3
Office	143
Physical Therapy	0
Procedure Room	100
Reception	16.7
Storage	0

Table 2: Room occupancy density

Ventilation Rates

The Medical Office Building was designed to be compliant with AHSRAE standard 62.1. TRACE has a convenient feature where compliance to ASHRAE 62.1 can be selected and the type of room can also be selected, automatically filling in the correct outdoor air ventilation rates for people based and area based calculations.

Room Type	People-Based (CFM/Person)	Area-Based (CFM/S.F)
Conference	5	0.06
Corridor	0	0.06
Lobby	5	0.06
Office	5	0.06
Physical Therapy	20	0.06
Procedure Room	15	0.06
Reception	5	0.06
Storage	0	0.12

Table 3: Room ventilation requirements

Lighting and Electric Loads

Lighting and electric loads were not given in the design documents so assumptions had to be made. The assumptions were based off of the ASHRAE standard 90.1 table 9-5. TRACE has the option to add extra load where it may be needed. This was done in the offices and reception areas where there will be extra load associated with printers and computers.

Room Type	Heat Gain (W/S.F.)
Conference	1.23
Corridor	0.99
Lobby	0.9
Office	1.66
Physical Therapy	0.91
Procedure Room	2.48
Reception	0.71
Storage	0.74

Table 4: Room lighting heat gain

Calculated Load vs. Designed Load

No load calculation data was provided with the mechanical drawings or the mechanical specifications to compare the TRACE data to. TRACE data will therefore be checked for logicity.

The total cooling load for the building was 115.1 tons and the heating load was 1380 MBh. These numbers are very logical due to the building size. It was expected that the cooling load for the building was going to be around 100 tons. The individual split for the cooling loads between the two roof top units

also corresponds well with the capacity of the roof top units that were selected to be installed in the building.

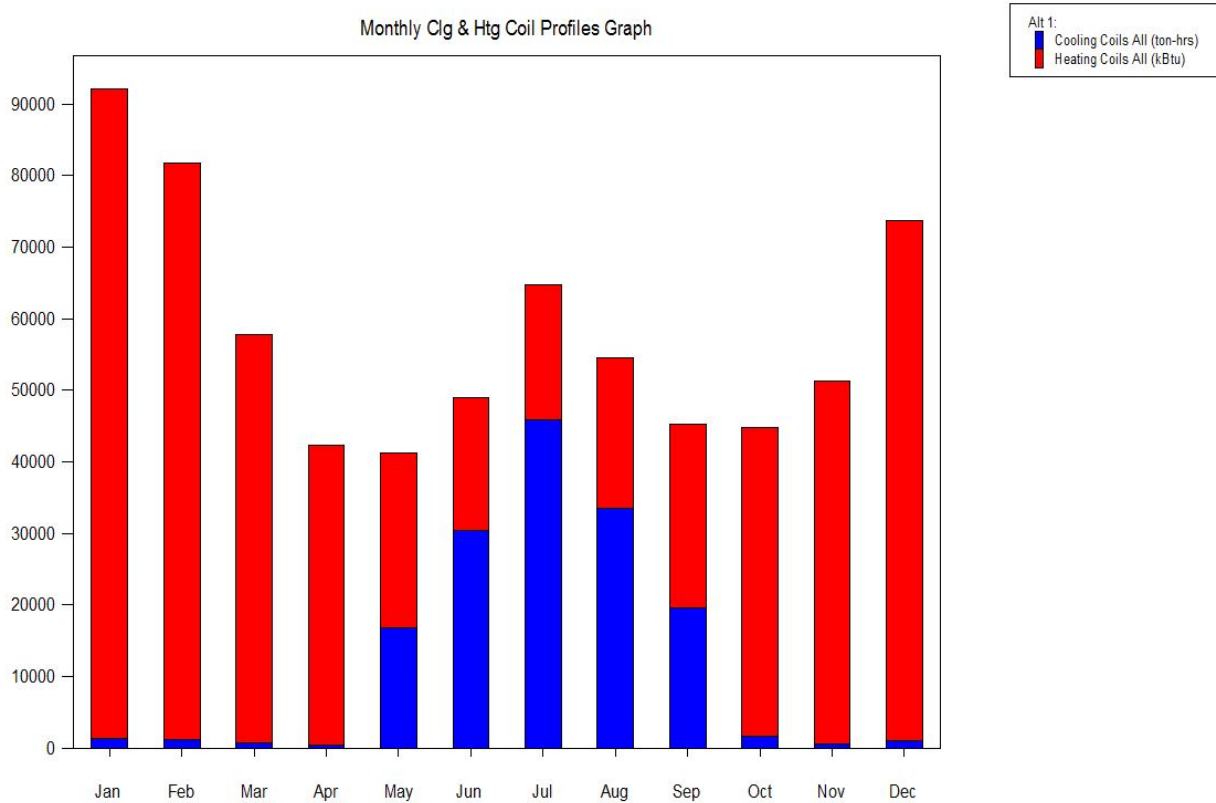


Figure 2: Monthly heating and cooling profiles

The figure above is exactly the shape of graph that was expected. There will naturally be a little cooling load in the winter to deal with some days that have a higher humidity. The VAV boxes in the building are equipped with electric heat so there will also be some heating load in the summer to bring the supply air up to the desired temperature.

It can be assumed that the mechanical designers for the Medical Office Building developed a much more detailed model for analysis of the building. A more detailed model would be necessary to show the owner and for bid documents. Other TRACE calculation outputs can be seen in Appendix A.

Building Energy and Cost Analysis

Energy Consumption

The Trane TRACE program was used to do an energy analysis on the Medical Office Building. From this analysis, it was determined that the Medical Office Building would use an estimated 3.6 million kBtu per year.

Detailed information was not able to be obtained from the design documents regarding fuel costs, water and air flow rates and equipment performance characteristics so the default information provided by TRACE was utilized and gave a quite reasonable estimation for energy and cost analysis.

It is unknown if an energy analysis was performed by the designing engineers. If one was not performed, it would be most likely because this building was designed to be compliant with ASHRAE. ASHRAE standards are already designed to be energy efficient, therefore performing another analysis could be a waste of time and money. If one was performed, it can be speculated that the design engineer used a software that is very similar to Trane TRACE.

Annual Cost Summary

The following table provides an annual cost summary provided by TRACE. The actual summary sheet output from TRACE can be seen in Appendix A.

	Electric (kWh)	Gas (kBtu)	Total Building Energy
Heating	-	709,240	709,240
Cooling	204,744	-	698,791
Lighting	529,746	-	1,808,024
Receptacles	115,781	-	395,161

Table 5: Annual cost summary

The total cost per year for electricity is \$42,514 and the total cost per year for gas is \$3,546. The average cost per square foot is \$1.02.

Environmental Impact

Contributor	Amount
CO2	1,027,144 lbm/year
SO2	7,991 gm/year
NOX	1,536 gm/year

Table 6: Environmental impact summary

Appendix A: TRACE Calculation Outputs

RTU-1

System 5 - Packaged RTU VAV Reheat, DX & Hot Water

COOLING COIL PEAK				CLG SPACE PEAK				HEATING COIL PEAK				TEMPERATURES			
Peaked at Time:		Mo/Hr: 7 / 16		Mo/Hr: 7 / 17		Mo/Hr: Heating Design		Mo/Hr: Heating Design		Mo/Hr: Heating Design		Cooling	Heating		
Outside Air:		OADB/WB/HR: 90 / 73 / 99		OADB: 88		OADB: 88		OADB: 14		OADB: 14		SADB	57.9	90.2	
Space Sens. + Lat.	Plenum Sens. + Lat.	Net Total	Percent Of Total (%)	Space Sensible	Percent Of Total (%)	Space Peak	Coil Peak	Percent Of Total (%)	Space Sens	Tot Sens	Percent Of Total (%)	Return	78.4	65.5	
Btu/h	Btu/h	Btu/h		Btu/h		Btu/h	Btu/h		Btu/h	Btu/h		Ret/OA	79.2	54.0	
Envelope Loads													Fn MtrTD	0.1	0.0
Skylite Solar	11,424	0	11,424	2	10,635	2	0	0.00	Skylite Solar	0	0	0.00	Fn BldTD	0.1	0.0
Skylite Cond	0	3,043	3,043	0	0	0	-15,035	3.76	Skylite Cond	0	-15,035	3.76	Fn Frict	0.4	0.0
Roof Cond	0	80,883	80,883	13	0	0	-81,694	20.44	Roof Cond	0	-81,694	20.44	AIRFLOWS		
Glass Solar	152,710	0	152,710	24	160,533	37	0	0.00	Glass Solar	0	0	0.00	Diffuser	22,542	8,668
Glass/Door Cond	28,820	0	28,820	4	27,529	6	-119,843	29.99	Glass/Door Cond	-119,843	-119,843	29.99	Terminal	22,542	8,668
Wall Cond	6,698	6,567	13,265	2	6,531	2	-11,365	5.60	Wall Cond	-11,365	-22,384	5.60	Main Fan	22,542	8,668
Partition/Door	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	Partition/Door	0	0	0.00	Sec Fan	0	0
Floor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	Floor	0	0	0.00	Nom Vent	3,199	3,199
Adjacent Floor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	Adjacent Floor	0	0	0.00	AHU Vent	3,199	3,199
Infiltration	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	Infiltration	0	0	0.00	Infil	0	0
Sub Total ==>	199,652	90,493	290,145	45	205,228	48	-131,207	59.80	Sub Total ==>	-131,207	-238,955	59.80	MinStop/Rh	8,668	8,668
Internal Loads													Return	22,542	8,668
Lights	73,702	18,426	92,128	14	73,702	17	0	0.00	Lights	0	0	0.00	Exhaust	3,199	3,199
People	151,602	0	151,602	24	91,033	21	0	0.00	People	0	0	0.00	Rm Exh	0	0
Misc	25,014	0	25,014	4	25,014	6	0	0.00	Misc	0	0	0.00	Auxiliary	0	0
Sub Total ==>	250,318	18,426	268,744	42	189,749	44	0	0.00	Sub Total ==>	0	0	0.00	Leakage Dwn	0	0
Ceiling Load													Leakage Ups	0	0
Ventilation Load	23,559	-23,559	0	0	22,439	5	-44,751	0.00	Ceiling Load	-44,751	0	0.00	ENGINEERING CKS		
Adj Air Trans Heat	0	0	70,608	11	0	0	0	33.65	Ventilation Load	0	-134,478	33.65	% OA	14.2	36.9
Dehumid. Ov Sizing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	Adj Air Trans Heat	0	0	0.00	cfm/ft²	1.04	0.40
Ov/Undr Sizing	11,924	-12,238	11,924	2	12,081	3	0	0.00	Ov/Undr Sizing	0	0	0.00	cfm/ton	367.04	
Exhaust Heat	0	-12,238	-12,238	-2	0	0	0	0.00	Exhaust Heat	23,248	-5.82	0.00	ft²/ton	352.83	
Sup. Fan Heat	0	13,215	13,215	2	0	0	-49,400	12.36	OA Preheat Diff.	0	0.00	0.00	Btu/hr-ft²	34.01	-21.93
Ret. Fan Heat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	RA Preheat Diff.	-49,400	12.36	0.00	No. People	370	
Duct Heat Pkup	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	Additional Reheat	0	0.00	0.00			
Underflr Sup Ht Pkup	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	Underflr Sup Ht Pkup	0	0.00	0.00			
Supply Air Leakage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	Supply Air Leakage	0	0.00	0.00			
Grand Total ==>	485,453	73,122	642,397	100.00	429,497	100.00	-175,959	100.00	Grand Total ==>	-175,959	-399,585	100.00			

COOLING COIL SELECTION										
	Total Capacity		Sens Cap. MBh	Coil Airflow cfm	Enter DB/WB/HR			Leave DB/WB/HR		
	ton	MBh			°F	°F	gr/lb	°F	°F	gr/lb
Main Clg	61.4	737.0	543.2	22,300	79.2	64.5	67.4	57.4	53.5	55.1
Aux Clg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Opt Vent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	61.4	737.0								

AREAS			
	Gross Total	Glass	
		ft²	(%)
Floor	21,669		
Part	0		
Int Door	0		
ExFlr	0		
Roof	34,451	572	2
Wall	12,810	4,047	32
Ext Door	0	0	0

HEATING COIL SELECTION				
	Capacity MBh	Coil Airflow cfm	Ent Lvg	
			°F	°F
Main Htg	-396.6	8,668	57.4	90.2
Aux Htg	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Preheat	-78.7	3,199	39.7	57.4
Reheat	-176.6	8,668	57.4	72.0
Humidif	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Opt Vent	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Total	-475.2			

RTU-2

System 5 - Packaged RTU VAV Reheat, DX & Hot Water

COOLING COIL PEAK					CLG SPACE PEAK					HEATING COIL PEAK					TEMPERATURES		
Peaked at Time:		Mo/Hr: 7 / 17			Mo/Hr: 7 / 17		Mo/Hr: Heating Design								Cooling	Heating	
Outside Air:		OADB/WB/HR: 88 / 72 / 94			OADB: 88		OADB: 14								SADB	58.8	82.2
Space Sens. + Lat.	Plenum Sens. + Lat.	Net Total	Percent Of Total (%)	Space Sensible	Percent Of Total (%)	Space Peak	Coil Peak	Percent Of Total (%)	Space Sens	Tot Sens	Percent Of Total (%)	Return					
Btu/h	Btu/h	Btu/h		Btu/h		Btu/h	Btu/h		Btu/h	Btu/h		Fn MtrTD					
Btu/h	Btu/h	Btu/h		Btu/h		Btu/h	Btu/h		Btu/h	Btu/h		Fn BldTD					
Btu/h	Btu/h	Btu/h		Btu/h		Btu/h	Btu/h		Btu/h	Btu/h		Fn Frict					
Envelope Loads																	
Skylite Solar	0	0	0	0	0	Skylite Solar	0	0.00	Skylite Solar	0	0.00						
Skylite Cond	0	0	0	0	0	Skylite Cond	0	0.00	Skylite Cond	0	0.00						
Roof Cond	0	73,545	13	0	0	Roof Cond	0	18.74	Roof Cond	-62,249	18.74						
Glass Solar	150,821	0	27	150,821	39	Glass Solar	0	0.00	Glass Solar	0	0.00						
Glass/Door Cond	16,024	0	3	16,024	4	Glass/Door Cond	-69,803	21.01	Glass/Door Cond	-69,803	21.01						
Wall Cond	5,318	5,283	2	5,318	1	Wall Cond	-6,987	4.19	Wall Cond	-13,923	4.19						
Partition/Door	0	0	0	0	0	Partition/Door	0	0.00	Partition/Door	0	0.00						
Floor	0	0	0	0	0	Floor	0	0.00	Floor	0	0.00						
Adjacent Floor	0	0	0	0	0	Adjacent Floor	0	0	Adjacent Floor	0	0						
Infiltration	0	0	0	0	0	Infiltration	0	0.00	Infiltration	0	0.00						
Sub Total ==>	172,163	78,828	44	250,991	44	Sub Total ==>	-76,790	43.94	Sub Total ==>	-145,974	43.94						
Internal Loads																	
Lights	91,414	22,853	20	114,267	23	Lights	0	0.00	Lights	0	0.00						
People	97,085	0	17	97,085	14	People	0	0.00	People	0	0.00						
Misc	19,637	0	3	19,637	5	Misc	0	0.00	Misc	0	0.00						
Sub Total ==>	208,136	22,853	41	230,989	43	Sub Total ==>	0	0.00	Sub Total ==>	0	0.00						
Ceiling Load																	
Ventilation Load	23,862	-23,862	0	0	23,862	6	Ceiling Load	-28,734	0	0.00							
Adj Air Trans Heat	0	0	10	55,901	0	Ventilation Load	0	38.27	Ventilation Load	-127,147	38.27						
Dehumid. Ov Sizing	0	0	0	0	0	Adj Air Trans Heat	0	0	Adj Air Trans Heat	0	0						
Ov/Undr Sizing	27,425	-10,222	5	27,425	7	Ov/Undr Sizing	0	0.00	Ov/Undr Sizing	0	0.00						
Exhaust Heat	0	-10,222	-2	-10,222	0	Exhaust Heat	0	-3.70	Exhaust Heat	12,309	-3.70						
Sup. Fan Heat	0	12,795	2	12,795	0	OA Preheat Diff.	0	0.00	OA Preheat Diff.	0	0.00						
Ret. Fan Heat	0	0	0	0	0	RA Preheat Diff.	-71,427	21.50	RA Preheat Diff.	-71,427	21.50						
Duct Heat Pkup	0	0	0	0	0	Additional Reheat	0	0.00	Additional Reheat	0	0.00						
Underflr Sup Ht Pkup	0	0	0	0	0	Underflr Sup Ht Pkup	0	0.00	Underflr Sup Ht Pkup	0	0.00						
Supply Air Leakage	0	0	0	0	0	Supply Air Leakage	0	0.00	Supply Air Leakage	0	0.00						
Grand Total ==>	431,585	67,599	100.00	567,880	100.00	Grand Total ==>	-105,524	100.00	Grand Total ==>	-332,239	100.00						

	Cooling	Heating
SADB	58.8	82.2
Ra Plenum	78.2	68.1
Return	78.2	68.1
Ret/OA	78.9	57.1
Fn MtrTD	0.1	0.0
Fn BldTD	0.1	0.0
Fn Frict	0.4	0.0

	Cooling	Heating
Diffuser	21,592	9,316
Terminal	21,592	9,316
Main Fan	21,592	9,316
Sec Fan	0	0
Nom Vent	2,835	2,835
AHU Vent	2,835	2,835
Infil	0	0
MinStop/Rh	9,316	9,316
Return	21,592	9,316
Exhaust	2,835	2,835
Rm Exh	0	0
Auxiliary	0	0
Leakage Dwn	0	0
Leakage Ups	0	0

	Cooling	Heating
% OA	13.1	30.4
cfm/ft²	0.93	0.40
cfm/ton	399.27	
ft²/ton	430.67	
Btu/hr-ft²	27.86	-16.26
No. People	229	

	Total Capacity		Sens Cap. MBh	Coil Airflow cfm	Enter DB/WB/HR			Leave DB/WB/HR		
	ton	MBh			°F	°F	gr/lb	°F	°F	gr/lb
Main Clg	54.1	649.0	497.7	21,592	78.9	64.3	66.8	58.2	54.4	56.9
Aux Clg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Opt Vent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	54.1	649.0								

	Gross Total		Glass	
	Area	ft²	ft²	(%)
Floor	23,290			
Part	0			
Int Door	0			
ExFlr	0			
Roof	24,563	0	0	
Wall	7,672	2,357	31	
Ext Door	0	0	0	

	Capacity		Coil Airflow cfm	Ent °F	Lvg °F
	MBh	ton			
Main Htg	-310.8		9,316	58.2	82.2
Aux Htg	0.0		0	0.0	0.0
Preheat	-67.9		2,835	41.1	58.2
Reheat	-178.9		9,316	58.2	72.0
Humidif	0.0		0	0.0	0.0
Opt Vent	0.0		0	0.0	0.0
Total	-378.7				

Design Cooling Load Summary

Medical Office Building

By ACADEMIC

System - RTU-1

Type - System 5 - Packaged RTU VAV Reheat, DX & Hot Water

Coil Location - System

Coil Peak Calculation Time: July, hour 16
Ambient DB/WB/HR: 90 / 73 / 99

COOLING COIL LOAD INFORMATION

COOLING COIL SELECTION

Load Component	Sensible Btu/h	Latent Btu/h	Total Btu/h	Percent of Total
Solar Gain	164,134		164,134	25.6%
Glass Transmission	28,820		28,820	4.5%
Wall Transmission	6,698		6,698	1.0%
Roof Transmission	0		0	0.0%
Floor Transmission	0		0	0.0%
Adj Floor Transmission	0		0.00	0.0%
Partition Transmission	0		0	0.0%
Net Ceiling Load	0		0	0.0%
Lighting	73,702		73,702	11.5%
People	91,033	60,569	151,602	23.6%
Misc. Equipment Loads	25,014	0	25,014	3.9%
Cooling Infiltration	0	0	0	0.0%
Sub-Total ==>	389,401	60,569	449,970	70.0%
Ventilation Load	31,978	38,630	70,608	11.0%
Exhaust Heat	-12,238	0	-12,238	-1.9%
Supply Fan Load	13,215		13,215	2.1%
Return Fan Load	0		0	0.0%
Net Duct Heat Pickup	0		0	0.0%
Wall Load to Plenum	6,567		6,567	1.0%
Roof Load to Plenum	80,883		80,883	12.6%
Adj Floor to Plenum	0		0	0.0%
Lighting Load to Plenum	18,426		18,426	2.9%
Misc. Equip. Load to Plenum	0	0	0	0.0%
Glass Transmission to Plenum	3,043		3,043	0.5%
Glass Solar to Plenum	0		0	0.0%
Over/Under Sizing	11,924		11,924	1.9%
Reheat at Design	0	0	0	0.0%
Underfloor Sup Heat Pickup	0		0	0.0%
Supply Air Leakage	0	0	0	0.0%
Total Cooling Loads	543,198	99,199	642,397	100.0 %

Coil Selection Parameters	
Coil Entering Air (DB / WB)	79.2 / 64.5 °F
Coil Entering Humidity Ratio	67.35 gr/lb
Coil Leaving Air (DB / WB)	57.4 / 53.5 °F
Coil Leaving Humidity Ratio	55.05 gr/lb
Coil Sensible Load	543.20 MBh
Coil Total Load	736.97 MBh
Cooling Supply Air Temperature	57.91 °F
Total Cooling Airflow	22,299.57 cfm
Resulting Room Relative Humidity	49.74 %

General Engineering Checks

Total Cooling Load	61.4 ton
Area / Load	352.83 ft²/ton
Total Floor Area	21,669 ft²
Cooling Airflow	1.04 cfm/ft²
Airflow / Load	367.04 cfm/ton
Percent Outdoor Air	14.2 %
Cooling Load Methodology	TETD-TA1

Design Cooling Load Summary

Medical Office Building

By ACADEMIC

System - RTU-2

Type - System 5 - Packaged RTU VAV Reheat, DX & Hot Water

Coil Location - System

Coil Peak Calculation Time: July, hour 17

Ambient DB/WB/HR: 88 / 72 / 94

COOLING COIL LOAD INFORMATION

COOLING COIL SELECTION

Load Component	Sensible Btu/h	Latent Btu/h	Total Btu/h	Percent of Total
Solar Gain	150,821		150,821	26.6%
Glass Transmission	16,024		16,024	2.8%
Wall Transmission	5,318		5,318	0.9%
Roof Transmission	0		0	0.0%
Floor Transmission	0		0	0.0%
Adj Floor Transmission	0		0.00	0.0%
Partition Transmission	0		0	0.0%
Net Ceiling Load	0		0	0.0%
Lighting	91,414		91,414	16.1%
People	56,645	40,440	97,085	17.1%
Misc. Equipment Loads	19,637	0	19,637	3.5%
Cooling Infiltration	0	0	0	0.0%
Sub-Total ==>	339,858	40,440	380,299	67.0%
Ventilation Load	26,132	29,768	55,901	9.8%
Exhaust Heat	-10,222	0	-10,222	-1.8%
Supply Fan Load	12,795		12,795	2.3%
Return Fan Load	0		0	0.0%
Net Duct Heat Pickup	0		0	0.0%
Wall Load to Plenum	5,283		5,283	0.9%
Roof Load to Plenum	73,545		73,545	13.0%
Adj Floor to Plenum	0		0	0.0%
Lighting Load to Plenum	22,853		22,853	4.0%
Misc. Equip. Load to Plenum	0	0	0	0.0%
Glass Transmission to Plenum	0		0	0.0%
Glass Solar to Plenum	0		0	0.0%
Over/Under Sizing	27,425		27,425	4.8%
Reheat at Design	0	0	0	0.0%
Underfloor Sup Heat Pickup	0		0	0.0%
Supply Air Leakage	0	0	0	0.0%
Total Cooling Loads	497,671	70,209	567,880	100.0 %

Coil Selection Parameters	
Coil Entering Air (DB / WB)	78.9 / 64.3 °F
Coil Entering Humidity Ratio	66.82 gr/lb
Coil Leaving Air (DB / WB)	58.2 / 54.4 °F
Coil Leaving Humidity Ratio	56.91 gr/lb
Coil Sensible Load	497.67 MBh
Coil Total Load	648.95 MBh
Cooling Supply Air Temperature	58.75 °F
Total Cooling Airflow	21,591.90 cfm
Resulting Room Relative Humidity	49.59 %

General Engineering Checks

Total Cooling Load	54.1 ton
Area / Load	430.67 ft²/ton
Total Floor Area	23,290 ft²
Cooling Airflow	0.93 cfm/ft²
Airflow / Load	399.27 cfm/ton
Percent Outdoor Air	13.1 %
Cooling Load Methodology	TETD-TA1

SYSTEM SUMMARY
 Mechanical Building
DESIGN AIRFLOW QUANTITIES
 By ACADEMIC

System Description	System Type	MAIN SYSTEM					Auxiliary System	Room
		Outside Airflow cfm	Cooling Airflow cfm	Heating Airflow cfm	Return Airflow cfm	Exhaust Airflow cfm	Supply Airflow cfm	Exhaust Airflow cfm
Alternative 1								
RTU-1	System 5 - Packaged RTU VAV Reheat, DX & Hot	3,199	22,542	8,668	22,542	22,542	0	0
RTU-2	System 5 - Packaged RTU VAV Reheat, DX & Hot	2,835	21,592	9,316	21,592	21,592	0	0
Totals		6,033	44,134	17,984	44,134	44,134	0	0

Note: Airflows on this report are not additive because they are each taken at the time of their respective peaks. To view the balanced system design airflows, see the appropriate Checksums report (Airflows section).

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SYSTEM SUMMARY
DESIGN COOLING CAPACITIES
 By ACADEMIC

Alternative 1

Building Airside Systems and Plant Capacities

Plant System	Peak Plant Loads								Block Plant Loads								
	Main Coil ton	Aux Coil ton	Opt Vent Coil ton	Misc Load ton	Stg 1	Stg 2	Base Utility ton	Peak Total ton	Time Of Peak mo/hr	Main Coil ton	Aux Coil ton	Opt Vent Coil ton	Misc Load ton	Stg 1	Stg 2	Base Utility ton	Block Total ton
					Desic Cond ton	Desic Cond ton								Desic Cond ton	Desic Cond ton		
Cooling plant - 001	115.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.5	7/17	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.8
RTU-1	61.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.4	7/17	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.1
RTU-2	54.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.1	7/17	46.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.7
Building totals	115.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	115.5		99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.8

Building peak load is 115.5 tons.

Building maximum block load of 99.8 tons occurs in July at hour 17 based on system simulation.

SYSTEM SUMMARY
 Mobile Area Building
DESIGN HEATING CAPACITIES
 By ACADEMIC

Alternative 1

System Coil Capacities

System Description	System Type	Main System Btu/h	Aux System Btu/h	Preheat Btu/h	Reheat Btu/h	Humid. Btu/h	Optional Vent Btu/h	Stg 1 Desic Regen Btu/h	Stg 2 Desic Regen Btu/h	Stg 1 Frost Prevention Btu/h	Stg 2 Frost Prevention Btu/h	Heating Totals Btu/h
RTU-1	System 5 - Packaged RTU VAV Reheat, DX &	-396,561	0	-78,651	-176,610	0	0	0	0	0	0	-475,212
RTU-2	System 5 - Packaged RTU VAV Reheat, DX &	-310,807	0	-67,847	-178,898	0	0	0	0	0	0	-378,654
Totals		-707,368	0	-146,498	-355,508	0	0	0	0	0	0	-853,865

Building Plant Capacities

Plant	System	Peak Loads												
		Main Coil MBh	Preheat Coil MBh	Reheat Coil MBh	Humid. Coil MBh	Aux Coil MBh	Opt Vent Coil MBh	Misc Load MBh	Stg 1 Desic. Regen. MBh	Stg 2 Desic. Regen. MBh	Stg 1 Frost Prev. MBh	Stg 2 Frost Prev. MBh	Base Utility MBh	Absorption Load MBh
Heating plant - 002		707	147	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	RTU-1	397	79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	RTU-2	311	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Building peak load is 853.9 MBh.

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MONTHLY ENERGY CONSUMPTION
By ACADEMIC

----- Monthly Energy Consumption -----

Utility	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Alternative: 1													
Electric													
On-Pk Cons. (kWh)	56,496	50,942	55,609	53,463	76,919	94,484	117,428	99,826	78,694	56,777	53,622	56,011	850,271
On-Pk Demand (kW)	80	80	77	94	203	212	222	211	210	117	93	78	222
Gas													
On-Pk Cons. (therms)	1,179	1,046	741	545	317	242	247	274	335	562	661	945	7,092
On-Pk Demand (therms/hr)	3	3	2	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	3

Energy Consumption	
Building	80,322 Btu/(ft2-year)
Source	210,266 Btu/(ft2-year)
Floor Area	44,959 ft2

Environmental Impact Analysis	
CO2	1,027,144 lbm/year
SO2	7,991 gm/year
NOX	1,536 gm/year

ONLY

ENERGY CONSUMPTION SUMMARY
By ACADEMIC

	Elect Cons. (kWh)	Gas Cons. (kBtu)	% of Total Building Energy	Total Building Energy (kBtu/yr)	Total Source Energy* (kBtu/yr)
Alternative 1					
Primary heating					
Primary heating		709,240	19.6 %	709,240	746,569
Other Htg Accessories			0.0 %	0	0
Heating Subtotal		709,240	19.6 %	709,240	746,569
Primary cooling					
Cooling Compressor	179,489		17.0 %	612,595	1,837,969
Tower/Cond Fans	24,459		2.3 %	83,480	250,465
Condenser Pump			0.0 %	0	0
Other Clg Accessories	796		0.1 %	2,716	8,149
Cooling Subtotal....	204,744		19.4 %	698,791	2,096,583
Auxiliary					
Supply Fans			0.0 %	0	0
Pumps			0.0 %	0	0
Stand-alone Base Utilities			0.0 %	0	0
Aux Subtotal....			0.0 %	0	0
Lighting					
Lighting	529,746		50.1 %	1,808,024	5,424,614
Receptacle					
Receptacles	115,781		10.9 %	395,161	1,185,601
Cogeneration					
Cogeneration			0.0 %	0	0
Totals					
Totals**	850,271	709,240	100.0 %	3,611,216	9,453,366

* Note: Resource Utilization factors are included in the Total Source Energy value.

** Note: This report can display a maximum of 7 utilities. If additional utilities are used, they will be included in the total.

MONTHLY UTILITY COSTS
By ACADEMIC

Utility	----- Monthly Utility Costs -----												Total
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	
Alternative 1													
Electric													
On-Pk Cons. (\$)	2,825	2,547	2,780	2,673	3,846	4,724	5,871	4,991	3,935	2,839	2,681	2,801	42,514
Gas													
On-Pk Cons. (\$)	590	523	370	272	159	121	123	137	168	281	330	473	3,546
Monthly Total (\$):	3,414	3,070	3,151	2,946	4,005	4,845	5,995	5,128	4,102	3,120	3,011	3,273	46,060

Building Area = 44,959 ft²
 Utility Cost Per Area = 1.02 \$/ft²

ACADEMIC
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Economic Summary

Kale Mullikin

Medical Office Building

Project Information

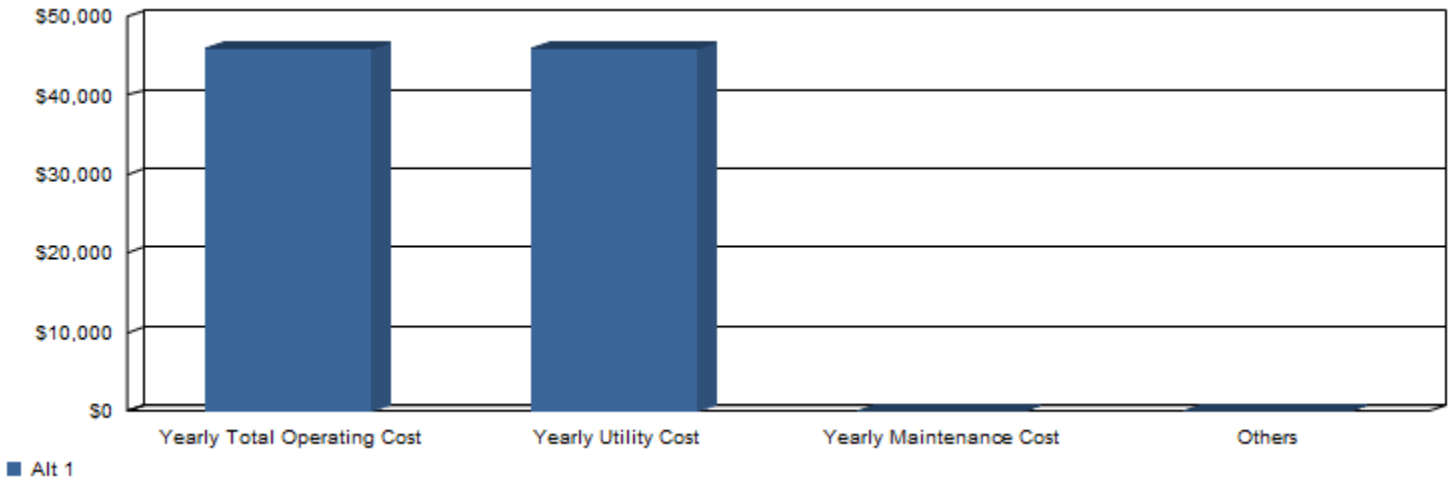
Location
Project Name
User
Company
Comments

Study Life: 20 years
Cost of Capital: 10 %
Alternative 1:

Economic Comparison of Alternatives

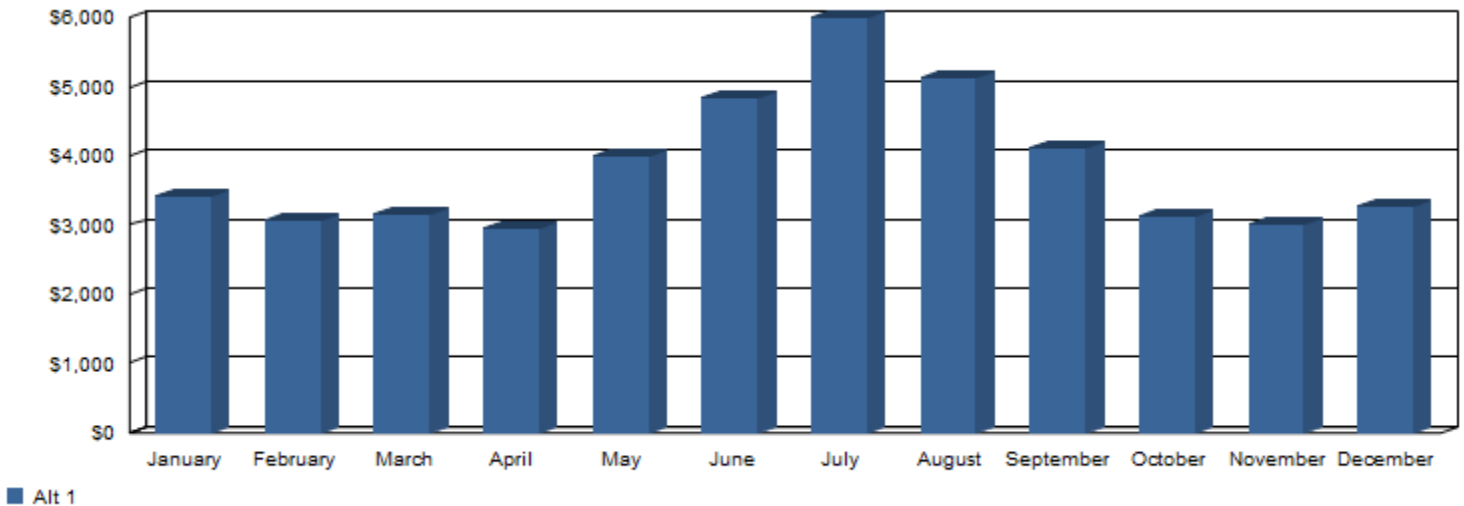
Yearly Savings (\$)	First Cost Difference (\$)	Cumulative Cash Flow Difference (\$)	Simple Payback (yrs.)	Net Present Value (\$)	Life Cycle Payback (yrs.)	Internal Rate of Return (%)	Life Cycle Cost
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Annual Operating Costs



Yearly Total Operating Cost (\$)	Yearly Utility Cost (\$)	Yearly Maintenance Cost (\$)	Plant kWh/ton-hr
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Monthly Utility Costs



Appendix B: TRACE Internal Load Inputs

Internal Load Templates - Project

Alternative:

Description:

People...

Type:

Density: sq ft/person Schedule:

Sensible: Btu/h Latent: Btu/h

Workstations...

Density: workstation/person

Lighting...

Type:

ASHRAE Space/Area Type:

Heat gain: W/sq ft Schedule:

Miscellaneous loads...

Type:

Energy: W/sq ft Schedule:

Energy meter:

Internal Load | | | |

Internal Load Templates - Project

Alternative:

Description:

People...

Type:

Density: People Schedule:

Sensible: Btu/h Latent: Btu/h

Workstations...

Density: workstation/person

Lighting...

Type:

ASHRAE Space/Area Type:

Heat gain: W/sq ft Schedule:

Miscellaneous loads...

Type:

Energy: W/sq ft Schedule:

Energy meter:

Internal Load | | | |

Internal Load Templates - Project

Alternative:
 Description:

People...
 Type:
 Density:
 Sensible: Btu/h Latent: Btu/h

Workstations...
 Density:

Lighting...
 Type:
 ASHRAE Space/Area Type:
 Heat gain:

Miscellaneous loads...
 Type:
 Energy:
 Energy meter:

Internal Load | | | |

Internal Load Templates - Project

Alternative:
 Description:

People...
 Type:
 Density:
 Sensible: Btu/h Latent: Btu/h

Workstations...
 Density:

Lighting...
 Type:
 ASHRAE Space/Area Type:
 Heat gain:

Miscellaneous loads...
 Type:
 Energy:
 Energy meter:

Internal Load | | | |

Internal Load Templates - Project

Alternative: Alternative 1
Description: Physical Therapy

People...
Type: None
Density: 0 sq ft/person
Schedule: Cooling Only (Design)
Sensible: 250 Btu/h
Latent: 250 Btu/h

Workstations...
Density: 1 workstation/person

Lighting...
Type: Recessed fluorescent, not vented, 80% load to space
ASHRAE Space/Area Type:
Heat gain: 0.91 W/sq ft
Schedule: Cooling Only (Design)

Miscellaneous loads...
Type: None
Energy: 0 W/sq ft
Schedule: Cooling Only (Design)
Energy meter: None

Internal Load | Airflow | Thermostat | Construction | Room

Internal Load Templates - Project

Alternative: Alternative 1
Description: Procedure Room

People...
Type: Hospital Room
Density: 100 sq ft/person
Schedule: Cooling Only (Design)
Sensible: 250 Btu/h
Latent: 200 Btu/h

Workstations...
Density: 1 workstation/person

Lighting...
Type: Recessed fluorescent, not vented, 80% load to space
ASHRAE Space/Area Type:
Heat gain: 2.48 W/sq ft
Schedule: Cooling Only (Design)

Miscellaneous loads...
Type: None
Energy: 0 W/sq ft
Schedule: Cooling Only (Design)
Energy meter: None

Internal Load | Airflow | Thermostat | Construction | Room

Internal Load Templates - Project

Alternative:

Description:

People...

Type:

Density:

Sensible: Btu/h Latent: Btu/h

Workstations...

Density:

Lighting...

Type:

ASHRAE Space/Area Type:

Heat gain:

Miscellaneous loads...

Type:

Energy:

Energy meter:

Internal Load | | | |

Internal Load Templates - Project

Alternative:

Description:

People...

Type:

Density:

Sensible: Btu/h Latent: Btu/h

Workstations...

Density:

Lighting...

Type:

ASHRAE Space/Area Type:

Heat gain:

Miscellaneous loads...

Type:

Energy:

Energy meter:

Internal Load | | | |

Appendix C: TRACE Airflow Inputs

Airflow Templates - Project

Alternative:

Description:

Main supply... Auxiliary supply...

Cooling To be calculated Cooling To be calculated

Heating To be calculated Heating To be calculated

Ventilation... Std 62.1-2004/2007...

Apply ASHRAE Std62.1-2004/2007 Yes No

Type:

Peop-based: cfm/person

Area-based: cfm/sq ft

Schedule:

Infiltration... Clg Ez: 100 %

Type:

Cooling: air changes/hr

Heating: air changes/hr

Schedule:

Htg Ez: 80 %

Er: %

DCV Min OA Intake:

Room exhaust... Rate: air changes/hr

Schedule:

VAV control... Clg VAV min: % Clg Airflow

Htg VAV max: % Clg Airflow

Schedule:

Type:

Airflow Templates - Project

Alternative:

Description:

Main supply... Auxiliary supply...

Cooling To be calculated Cooling To be calculated

Heating To be calculated Heating To be calculated

Ventilation... Std 62.1-2004/2007...

Apply ASHRAE Std62.1-2004/2007 Yes No

Type:

Peop-based: cfm/person

Area-based: cfm/sq ft

Schedule:

Infiltration... Clg Ez: 100 %

Type:

Cooling: air changes/hr

Heating: air changes/hr

Schedule:

Htg Ez: 80 %

Er: %

DCV Min OA Intake:

Room exhaust... Rate: air changes/hr

Schedule:

VAV control... Clg VAV min: % Clg Airflow

Htg VAV max: % Clg Airflow

Schedule:

Type:

Airflow Templates - Project

Alternative: Alternative 1
 Description: Lobby

Main supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Auxiliary supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Ventilation...
 Apply ASHRAE Std62.1-2004/2007: Yes
 Type: Lobbies
 Peop-based: 5 cfm/person
 Area-based: 0.06 cfm/sq ft
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Std 62.1-2004/2007...
 Clg Ez: Ceiling clg supply, ceiling retu 100 %
 Htg Ez: Ceiling supply > trm+15°F(8°C) 80 %
 Er: Default based on system type %
 DCV Min OA Intake: None

Infiltration...
 Type: None
 Cooling: 0 air changes/hr
 Heating: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Room exhaust...
 Rate: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

VAV control...
 Clg VAV min: % Clg Airflow
 Htg VAV max: % Clg Airflow
 Schedule: Available (100%)
 Type: Default

Buttons: Apply, Close, New, Copy, Delete, Add Global

Internal Load | **Airflow** | Thermostat | Construction | Room

Airflow Templates - Project

Alternative: Alternative 1
 Description: Office

Main supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Auxiliary supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Ventilation...
 Apply ASHRAE Std62.1-2004/2007: Yes
 Type: Office space
 Peop-based: 5 cfm/person
 Area-based: 0.06 cfm/sq ft
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Std 62.1-2004/2007...
 Clg Ez: Ceiling clg supply, ceiling retu 100 %
 Htg Ez: Ceiling supply > trm+15°F(8°C) 80 %
 Er: Default based on system type %
 DCV Min OA Intake: None

Infiltration...
 Type: None
 Cooling: 0 air changes/hr
 Heating: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Room exhaust...
 Rate: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

VAV control...
 Clg VAV min: % Clg Airflow
 Htg VAV max: % Clg Airflow
 Schedule: Available (100%)
 Type: Default

Buttons: Apply, Close, New, Copy, Delete, Add Global

Internal Load | **Airflow** | Thermostat | Construction | Room

Airflow Templates - Project

Alternative: Alternative 1
 Description: Physical Therapy

Main supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Auxiliary supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Ventilation...
 Apply ASHRAE Std62.1-2004/2007: Yes
 Type: Health club/ weight rooms
 Peop-based: 20 cfm/person
 Area-based: 0.06 cfm/sq ft
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Std 62.1-2004/2007...
 Clg Ez: Ceiling clg supply, ceiling retu 100 %
 Htg Ez: Ceiling supply > tm+15°F(8°C) 80 %
 Er: Default based on system type %
 DCV Min OA Intake: None

Infiltration...
 Type: None
 Cooling: 0 air changes/hr
 Heating: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Room exhaust...
 Rate: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

VAV control...
 Clg VAV min: % Clg Airflow
 Htg VAV max: % Clg Airflow
 Schedule: Available (100%)
 Type: Default

Internal Load **Airflow** Thermostat Construction Room

Airflow Templates - Project

Alternative: Alternative 1
 Description: Procedure Room

Main supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Auxiliary supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Ventilation...
 Apply ASHRAE Std62.1-2004/2007: Yes
 Type: Default Std62
 Peop-based: 15 cfm/person
 Area-based: 0.06 cfm/sq ft
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Std 62.1-2004/2007...
 Clg Ez: Ceiling clg supply, ceiling retu 100 %
 Htg Ez: Ceiling supply > tm+15°F(8°C) 80 %
 Er: Default based on system type %
 DCV Min OA Intake: None

Infiltration...
 Type: None
 Cooling: 0 air changes/hr
 Heating: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Room exhaust...
 Rate: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

VAV control...
 Clg VAV min: % Clg Airflow
 Htg VAV max: % Clg Airflow
 Schedule: Available (100%)
 Type: Default

Internal Load **Airflow** Thermostat Construction Room

Airflow Templates - Project

Alternative: Alternative 1
 Description: Reception

Main supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Auxiliary supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Ventilation...
 Apply ASHRAE Std62.1-2004/2007: Yes
 Type: Reception areas
 Peop-based: 5 cfm/person
 Area-based: 0.06 cfm/sq ft
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Std 62.1-2004/2007...
 Clg Ez: Ceiling clg supply, ceiling retu 100 %
 Htg Ez: Ceiling supply > trm+15°F[8°C] 80 %
 Er: Default based on system type %
 DCV Min OA Intake: None

Infiltration...
 Type: None
 Cooling: 0 air changes/hr
 Heating: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Room exhaust...
 Rate: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

VAV control...
 Clg VAV min: % Clg Airflow
 Htg VAV max: % Clg Airflow
 Schedule: Available (100%)
 Type: Default

Internal Load | **Airflow** | Thermostat | Construction | Room

Airflow Templates - Project

Alternative: Alternative 1
 Description: Storage

Main supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Auxiliary supply...
 Cooling: To be calculated
 Heating: To be calculated

Ventilation...
 Apply ASHRAE Std62.1-2004/2007: Yes
 Type: Storage rooms
 Peop-based: 0 cfm/person
 Area-based: 0.12 cfm/sq ft
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Std 62.1-2004/2007...
 Clg Ez: Ceiling clg supply, ceiling retu 100 %
 Htg Ez: Ceiling supply > trm+15°F[8°C] 80 %
 Er: Default based on system type %
 DCV Min OA Intake: None

Infiltration...
 Type: None
 Cooling: 0 air changes/hr
 Heating: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

Room exhaust...
 Rate: 0 air changes/hr
 Schedule: Available (100%)

VAV control...
 Clg VAV min: % Clg Airflow
 Htg VAV max: % Clg Airflow
 Schedule: Available (100%)
 Type: Default

Internal Load | **Airflow** | Thermostat | Construction | Room